

# The IfM Bonn

The Institut für Mittelstandsforschung (IfM) Bonn was established in 1957 as a foundation of private law on the initiative of Ludwig Erhard, then Minister of Economic Affairs (and later German Chancellor).

Founders are the Federal Republic of Germany and the Federal State of North Rhine-Westphalia. The institute's task is to analyse the status-quo, the development and the problems of small and medium-sized enterprises, to develop recommendations for SME policies and to disseminate its research results to the general public. [www.ifm-bonn.org](http://www.ifm-bonn.org)

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## IfM Working Paper Series



## About the Working Paper Series

The Working Papers of the Institut für Mittelstandsforschung (IfM) Bonn offer a way to pre-publish manuscripts before scientific publication. The series is designed to open up ongoing research to a broad audience for discussion.

### Aims and Scope

We invite submissions in the fields of

- Entrepreneurship and self-employment
- Family business
- SME-related topics

We do not have any methodological preferences. Theroetical, empirical and experimental work is welcome.

### Abstracting and Indexing Information

- RePEc ([www.repec.org](http://www.repec.org))
- Econstor ([www.econstor.eu](http://www.econstor.eu))

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## Recent publications

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**Working Paper 3/21:** Schneck, S. (2021): Income loss among the self-employed: implications for individual wellbeing and pandemic policy measures.

**Working Paper 2/21:** Welter, F.; Levering, B. (2021): Mittelstand policy after the pandemic – for a sustainable future.

**Working Paper 1/21:** Kay, R.; Welter, F. (2021): Female and male entrepreneurs in Germany: How did the coronavirus pandemic affect their businesses?

**Working Paper 5/20:** Paschke, M.; Müller, A. (2020): Contextualization of Entrepreneurship Research – Methodologies of the Trend.

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Revised versions of IfM Working Papers are meanwhile published in the following peer-reviewed journals/book series:

- Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice  
Small Business Economics
- International Journal of Gender and Entrepreneurship
- The Psychology of Entrepreneurship.  
New Perspective
- Review of Economics of the Household
- Perspektiven der Wirtschaftspolitik

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